



# Chemical Facility Anti-Terrorism Standards: Most Commonly Regulated Chemicals of Interest



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SECURE TOMORROW

## Overview

Chemicals are vital to our economy. They are used to develop medicines that maintain our health, provide refrigeration for our food supply, manufacture fuel for our vehicles, and build the microchips that run our smartphones. But in the hands of a terrorist, some hazardous chemicals could potentially be weaponized.

The government and private sector have a shared responsibility to protect chemicals from being exploited in an attack. The Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency’s (CISA) Chemical Facility Anti-Terrorism Standards (CFATS) program works with high-risk facilities to ensure they have security measures in place to reduce the risk of certain chemicals being weaponized.

## Appendix A: Chemicals of Interest (COI)

Appendix A of the CFATS regulation lists more than 300 chemicals of interest (COI) and their specific screening threshold quantities (STQs) and concentrations. Facilities that possess COI at or above the STQ must report those chemicals to CISA via an online survey called a Top-Screen. CISA reviews the Top-Screens and tiers facilities based on risk. Facilities determined to be high-risk must submit a security plan tailored to their COI, security issues, and business processes that meets CISA’s risk-based performance standards (RBPS).

## Most Commonly Regulated COI and Security Issues

The most commonly regulated COI across the country include, but are not limited to:

COI	Security Issue	STQ	Concentration
<b>Chlorine</b>	Release – Toxic	2,500 lb	1.00%
	Theft – WME	500 lb	9.77%
<b>Hydrogen Peroxide</b>	Theft – EXP/IEDP	400 lb	35.00%
<b>Aluminum (Powder)</b>	Theft – EXP/IEDP	100 lb	A Commercial Grade
<b>Sodium Nitrate</b>	Theft – EXP/IEDP	400 lb	A Commercial Grade
<b>Potassium Nitrate</b>	Theft – EXP/IEDP	400 lb	A Commercial Grade
<b>Triethanolamine</b>	Theft – CW/CWP	220 lb	80.00%
<b>Sulfur Dioxide (Anhydrous)</b>	Release – Toxic	5,000 lb	1.00%
	Theft – WME	500 lb	84.00%
<b>Potassium Permanganate</b>	Theft – EXP/IEDP	400 lb	A Commercial Grade
<b>Nitric Acid</b>	Release – Toxic	15,000 lb	80.00%
	Theft – EXP/IEDP	400 lb	68.00%

COI are categorized into three main security issues based on the risk they pose:

- **Release:** Toxic, flammable, or explosive chemicals or materials that can be released from a facility.
- **Theft or Diversion:** Chemicals or materials that, if stolen or diverted, have the potential to be misused as weapons or easily converted into weapons using simple chemistry, equipment or techniques. These include chemicals considered to be:
  - Weapons of Mass Effect (WME)
  - Explosives (EXP) and Improvised Explosive Device Precursors (IEDP)
  - Chemical Weapons (CW) and Chemical Weapon Precursors (CWP)
- **Sabotage:** Chemicals or materials that can be mixed with readily available materials like water.

Facilities should account for all COI that meet the STQ requirements when reporting their holdings.

## Tools and Resources

- CFATS Resources: [cisa.gov/cfats-resources](https://cisa.gov/cfats-resources)
- CFATS Appendix A: [cisa.gov/appendix-chemicals-interest](https://cisa.gov/appendix-chemicals-interest)
- CFATS Appendix A COI List: [cisa.gov/publication/cfats-coi-list](https://cisa.gov/publication/cfats-coi-list)
- CFATS Process: [cisa.gov/cfats-process](https://cisa.gov/cfats-process)
- CFATS Advisory Opinions: [cisa.gov/cfats-advisory-opinions](https://cisa.gov/cfats-advisory-opinions)
- Request a CFATS presentation: [cisa.gov/request-cfats-presentation](https://cisa.gov/request-cfats-presentation)
- Request a Compliance Assistance Visit: [cisa.gov/request-compliance-assistance-visit](https://cisa.gov/request-compliance-assistance-visit)
- CFATS Knowledge Center: [csat-help.dhs.gov](https://csat-help.dhs.gov)
- Chemical Security Assessment Tool (CSAT) Top-Screen: [cisa.gov/csat-top-screen](https://cisa.gov/csat-top-screen)
- RBPS Guidance: [cisa.gov/publication/cfats-rbps-guidance](https://cisa.gov/publication/cfats-rbps-guidance)
- CSAT Help Desk (technical assistance): Call 1-866-323-2957 or email [csat@hq.dhs.gov](mailto:csat@hq.dhs.gov)

Chemical Security Inspectors and other CISA subject matter experts are available to provide guidance and technical consultations through meetings, calls, and other engagements.